

**ADVANCED GRAMMAR  
MODALS  
L. BIAGGI**

**NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**EXPRESSING CERTAINTY  
(BELIEF MODALS)**

PRESENT		PAST		FUTURE	
<u>AFFIRMATIVE</u>		<u>AFFIRMATIVE</u>		<u>AFFIRMATIVE</u>	
95%	must + simple form	95%	must have + p.p.	95%	should + simple form ought to
50%	may might + simple form could	50%	may have might have + p.p. could have	50%	may might + simple form could
<u>NEGATIVE</u>		<u>NEGATIVE</u>		<u>NEGATIVE</u>	
99%	can't couldn't	99%	can't have couldn't have	99%	can't couldn't
95%	must not + simple form	95%	must not have + p.p.	95%	should not + simple form
50%	may not might not	50%	may not have might not have	50%	may not might not