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| **ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE VERB TENSES** |
| **Tenses** | **Tense Uses** | **Active Voice****Forms** | **Passive Voice****Forms** | **Examples** |
| **Simple Present** | \* present fact\* present habit/repeated activity | verb + 0/s | am/is/are + past participle | A: He **drives** that car.P: That car **is driven** by him. |
| **Present Progressive** | \* present activity NOT used with *non-action verbs* | am/is/are + present participle | am/is/are + being + past participle | A: He **is driving** that car.P: That car **is being driven** by him. |
| **Present Perfect** | \* past --> present fact\* recent past fact (no specific time)\* repeated past fact (*may* repeat) | have/has + past participle | have/has + been + past participle | A: He **has driven** that car.P: That car **has been driven** by him. |
| **Present Perfect****Progressive** | \* past --> present activity NOT used with *non-action verbs* | have/has been + present participle | x | A: He **has been driving** that car.P: x |
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| **Simple Past** | \* past fact (no time)\* past fact (specific time)\* repeated past fact (*can’t* repeat) | verb + ed (regular) | was/were + past participle | A: He **drove** that car.P: That car **is driven** by him. |
| **Past Progressive** | \* past activity NOT used with *non-action verbs* | was/were + present participle | was/were + being + past participle | A: He **was driving** that car.P: That car **was being driven** by him. |
| **Past Perfect** | \* 1st past fact 2+ facts NOT in sequence | had + past participle | had + been + past participle | A: He **had driven** that car.P: That car **had been driven** by him. |
| **Past Perfect****Progressive** | \* 1st past activity 2+ activities NOT in sequence NOT used with *non-action verbs* | had been + present participle | x | A: He **had been driving** that car.P: x |
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| **Simple Future (will)** | \* future fact\* willingness | will + base verb | will + be + past participle | A: He **will drive** that car.P: That car **will be driven** by him. |
| **Simple Future** **(be going to)** | \* future fact\* future plan | am/is/are going to + base verb | am/is/are going to + be + past participle | A: He **is going to drive** that car.P: That car **is going to be driven** by him. |
| **Future Progressive** | \* future activity NOT used with *non-action verbs* | will be + present participleis going to be + present participle | x | A: He **will be driving** that car.A: He **is going to be driving** that car.P: x |
| **Future Perfect** | \* past/present --> future fact | will have+ past participleis going to have + past participle | will + have been + past participle | A: He **will have driven** that car.A: He **is going to have driven** that car.P: That car **will have been driven** by him. |
| **Future Perfect****Progressive** | \* past/present --> future activity NOT used with *non-action verbs* | will have been+ present participle | x | A: He **will have been driving** that car.P: x |
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| **ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE MODALS** |
| **Tenses** | **Active Voice****Forms** | **Passive Voice****Forms** | **Examples** |
| **Simple Present/Future** | modal+ base verb | modal + be + past participle | A: He **should drive** that car.P: That car **should be driven** by him. |
| **Progressive Present/Future** | modal + be + present participle | x | A: He **should be driving** that car.P: x |
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| **Simple Past** | modal + have + past participle | modal + have been + past participle | A: He **should have driven** that car.P: That car **should have been driven** by him. |
| **Progressive Past** | modal + have been + present participle | x | A: He **should have been driving** that car.P: x |